

ESG Fact Sheet Transport

DILIGENCE

ESG SERIES

Introduction

Environmental, social and governance (ESG) factors have quickly grown to be a critical part of credit analysis in European leveraged finance. Despite the increasing focus on ESG, efforts have been fragmented as the market lacks consensus on the type of ESG disclosure that is necessary.

To foster a discussion about what ESG information investors would like companies to disclose and to build consensus, the European Leveraged Finance Association (ELFA) and the Principles for Responsible Investment (PRI) have arranged a series of workshops with sub-investment grade borrowers, investors, credit rating agencies, private equity sponsors, bankers and lawyers. The workshops were co-hosted by the ELFA and PRI, reflecting synergies between the PRI's [ESG in Credit Risk and Ratings Initiative](#) and the ELFA's [ESG Disclosure Initiative](#).

The willingness to improve ESG disclosure has been apparent on all sides but borrowers have requested more specific and consistent guidance on what investors would like to see. For further findings from the workshops, please find the related briefing papers [here](#).

The ELFA and PRI aim to address the above challenges by publishing sector-specific Fact Sheets. The first three were published in January 2021, followed by five in March 2021, with additional sectors to be developed later in the year. The ESG Fact Sheets reflect the input of credit analysts, corporate borrowers and ESG specialists who discussed the key ESG factors for each specific industry.

The ELFA and the PRI believe the ESG Fact Sheets can help align market expectations and streamline the disclosure process. They are intended to serve as a starting point for ESG discussion between issuers, the buy-side, the sell-side and third-party service providers, but are not intended to be the definitive industry ESG disclosure standard nor replace customized investor ESG due diligence.

The ELFA and the PRI expect the Fact Sheets to evolve over time with the benefit of your feedback. Please send any comments [here](#).

For issuers looking for further guidance around how to disclose ESG factors some of the resources that can be used are:

- The [EU Non-Financial Reporting Directive \(NFRD\)](#)
- The [SASB reporting guidelines](#), note that SASB is merging with the IIRC to form the Value Reporting Foundation.
- The [GRI](#) (Global Reporting Initiative)

Specifically for climate related disclosures, there are multiple different frameworks but irrespective of the framework it is important to disclose the baseline that is used. Some of the organizations / frameworks are:

- The [TCFD](#) for disclosure on climate-related risks
- The [CDP](#) for disclosure on climate, forests and water
- The [CDSB](#) (Climate Disclosure Standards board)
- The [SBTi](#) for GHG emission targets
- The [TPI](#) to assess preparedness for a low carbon economy

The ESG Fact Sheets have been published in conjunction with the "[Guide for Company Advisers on ESG Disclosure in Leveraged Finance Transactions](#)" which is designed to assist company advisers in their incorporation of ESG factors in the diligence and drafting process for corporate borrowers.

ESG Fact Sheet – Transport

General

- What are the most material ESG risks for Transport companies in your view and how have you determined these?
- Details on how you may have contributed to helping achieve any of the UN Sustainable Development Goals
- Disclosure of any legal processes with third parties, including (environmental) regulators, unions and/or individual employees
- Describe measures in place to monitor supply chain risks

Environment Pillar

- Description of environmental / climate change policy
- Description of metrics used including current levels and any targets set in relation to greenhouse gas emissions (split between scope 1/2/3 if available)
- Describe how new technologies are factored into your targets and which ones you see as the most promising
- Disclosure of the following data (using quantitative data where applicable):
 - energy consumption metrics and share of non-renewable versus renewable energy
 - water consumption and emissions to water metrics
 - SOx and NOx emissions
 - waste generated including hazardous waste, and waste to landfill metrics
- Disclosure of sites / operations located in or near to biodiversity-sensitive areas
- Describe any policies for the sustainable sourcing of materials
- Details of any circular economy / recycling initiatives
- Describe exposure to single use plastics and any plastics recycling initiatives
- Disclosure of any environmental certifications
- Describe the impact you believe you may have in reducing customers' climate impact

Social Pillar

1. Employees

- Disclosure on occupational health and safety metrics, such as TRIR (Total Recordable Injury Rate) and LTIR (Lost Time Incident Rate), including historical tracking
- Disclosure of policies to protect employees from handling of hazardous materials (if applicable)
- Information about employee turnover, well-being and satisfaction, (e.g. how this is gathered and measured), including for any contracted workforce
- Information on the proportion of employees covered by unions, and LTIR relating to strike action or threats
- Disclosure on diversity and inclusion statistics and targets, how these are measured, and their achievement historically, including gender pay gap information
- Disclosure about employee training programmes
- Describe policies on human rights, employee legislation and modern slavery
- Describe policies and processes in place to monitor labour standards across the supply chain

2. Customers and Community

- Details on how customer satisfaction is monitored and current performance
- Disclosure of performance on key customer metrics (e.g., complaints, Net Promoter Score (NPS)) and how this compares to peers
- Disclosure on any community safety concerns
- Details on how relationships with local communities are managed

3. IT Security

- Policy and process for safeguarding data security and customer privacy
- Policy and process for managing customer information, including how and where it is stored
- Policy and process for dealing with cyber threats
- Disclosure of any governmental fines, reprimands, or other regulatory actions with respect to customer data

Governance Pillar

- Describe how you manage compliance with applicable regulations, including competition legislation, and any other required industry practices
- Describe current board composition and main criteria when constructing the board
- Describe any targets and timeline for increasing diversity of the board
- Disclosure on all control committees (e.g., Audit, Remuneration, Investment), including involvement of independent directors
- Disclosure of the metrics to which management remuneration is linked
- Describe anti-corruption and anti-bribery policies and procedures, including whistle-blower policies
- Disclosure of the size of the financial control function and how this is adapted as the company grows
- Disclose information on your auditor, including how long they have been in place, process for selecting the auditors, and any audit related issues in the past
- Disclosure of your Revolving Credit Facility (RCF) and/or other material covenants including their current levels
- Disclosure of details of any ESG linked financing